

Combinatorics 2 - More on Enumerative Combinatorics

Henry Liu, 29 November 2010

This set of notes acts as a sort of addendum to the previous set titled 'Combinatorics'. In the previous notes, many techniques on counting are covered. However, one method that is absent is the idea of *recurrence relations*. The idea is simple. If we have some parameter n , and a_n is the number of certain objects in relation to n , then we may be able to derive a recurrence relation for a_n . This will enable us to calculate a_n for small values of n .

Let us look at an example.

Example. *How many anagrams of the word 'orange' are there such that no letter is in its original position?*

Solution. This problem can be interpreted as follows. We would like to find the number of permutations of $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ with no fixed points. Recall that if S is a set and $f : S \rightarrow S$ is a permutation of S , then $i \in S$ is a *fixed point* of f if $f(i) = i$.

We consider the more general problem with n in place of 6. Let a_n be the number of permutations of $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ with no fixed points. We shall derive a recurrence relation for a_n . The number of permutations fixing at least one element is $n! - a_n$. Also, for $1 \leq k \leq n-1$, the number of permutations fixing exactly k elements is $\binom{n}{k} a_{n-k}$, since there are $\binom{n}{k}$ choices for the positions of the k fixed elements, and there are a_{n-k} ways to position the other $n-k$ elements so that there is no fixed point among them. There is also one permutation fixing every element (the identity permutation). It follows that $n! - a_n = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} \binom{n}{k} a_{n-k}$, and hence the required recurrence relation is

$$a_n = n! - 1 - \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} \binom{n}{k} a_{n-k}.$$

In particular, we have

$$a_1 = 0,$$

$$a_2 = 2! - 1 - \binom{2}{1} a_1 = 2 - 1 - 0 = 1,$$

$$a_3 = 3! - 1 - \binom{3}{1} a_2 - \binom{3}{2} a_1 = 6 - 1 - 3 \cdot 1 - 0 = 2,$$

$$a_4 = 4! - 1 - \binom{4}{1} a_3 - \binom{4}{2} a_2 - \binom{4}{3} a_1 = 24 - 1 - 4 \cdot 2 - 6 \cdot 1 - 0 = 9,$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_5 &= 5! - 1 - \binom{5}{1} a_4 - \binom{5}{2} a_3 - \binom{5}{3} a_2 - \binom{5}{4} a_1 \\ &= 120 - 1 - 5 \cdot 9 - 10 \cdot 2 - 10 \cdot 1 - 0 = 44, \end{aligned}$$

Enumerative Combinatorics

Daniela Niemeyer

A decorative graphic element consisting of a semi-transparent red circle with a gradient, positioned to the right of the author's name.

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Table of Contents Enumerative Combinatorics

1. Understanding the eBook Enumerative Combinatorics
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Enumerative Combinatorics
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Enumerative Combinatorics User Reviews and Ratings
 - Enumerative Combinatorics and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Enumerative Combinatorics Free and Paid eBooks
 - Enumerative Combinatorics Public Domain eBooks
 - Enumerative Combinatorics eBook Subscription Services
 - Enumerative Combinatorics Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Enumerative Combinatorics eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Enumerative Combinatorics Compatibility with Devices
 - Enumerative Combinatorics Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Interactive Elements Enumerative Combinatorics
8. Staying Engaged with Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Enumerative Combinatorics
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Enumerative Combinatorics
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Setting Reading Goals Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Enumerative Combinatorics
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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